# Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Division of Special Education

## **Data Analysis Explanation Sheet**

#### Notes:

- Please use in conjunction with the Special Education Data Analysis sheet
- Special Education Child Count data is as of December 1 as reported on Screen 11 of Core Data
- Possible issues of over- and under-representation are denoted by "▲" and "▼" respectively. These symbols will be referred to as FLAGS in the remainder of this document.

#### **Enrollment and Child Count Table:**

- Total # = September enrollment by racial/ethnic category and in total
- Total % = Enrollment in each racial/ethnic category divided by total enrollment. This percent will be used to calculate an "Expected" number of students with disabilities for each racial/ethnic category.
- Spec Education # = December 1 child count by racial/ethnic category and in total
- Spec Education % = Child count in each racial/ethnic category divided by total child count
- FLAGS = Areas of under- or over-representation are indicated if the difference between the "Actual" and the "Expected" number of students is greater than ten, where "Actual" = the Special Education child count by race and "Expected" = the total Special Education child count multiplied by the "Total %" column.

## **Percent of Total in Special Education Table:**

- Percent = "Spec Education #" column divided by "Total #" column from the Enrollment and Child Count Table. This percent represents the proportion of the racial/ethnic enrollment that is in Special Education.
- FLAGS = Areas of under- or over-representation are indicated if the percent in a racial/ethnic category differs from the total percent by more than five percentage points and if there are more than five Special Education students in that racial/ethnic category. This would indicate that students are not being identified for Special Education services in equal proportions across the various racial/ethnic categories.

### **Disability Table:**

- Child count by disability by race = December 1 Special Education child count as reported on Screen 11 of Core Data
- Percent by disability by race = for each disability category, the number in each racial/ethnic category divided by the total child count in the disability category
- FLAGS = Areas of under- or over-representation are indicated if the difference between the "Actual" and the "Expected" number of students is greater than ten, where "Actual" = the Special Education child count by race and disability, and "Expected" = the total Special Education child count by disability multiplied by the "Total %" (from Enrollment and Child Count Table) for that race. Flags would indicate that there is disproportionality in the identification of students as students with disabilities among the various disability categories.

#### **Placement Table:**

- Child count by placement by race = December 1 Special Education child count as reported on Screen 11 of Core Data
- Percent by placement by race = for each placement category, the number in each racial/ethnic category divided by the total child count in the placement category
- FLAGS = Areas of under- or over-representation are indicated if the difference between the "Actual" and the "Expected" number of students is greater than ten, where "Actual" = the Special Education child count by race and placement, and "Expected" = the total Special Education child count by placement multiplied by the "Total %" (from Enrollment and Child Count Table) for that race. Flags would indicate that there is disproportionality in the placements of students with disabilities among the various placements.